BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MEETING HELD IN PUBLIC

THURSDAY 24 SEPTEMBER 2026

BACKGROUND READING PACK

Please click on title to view report.

Item	Reference	Title
1.	1.62	20260921_Thirlwall Inquiry report and recommendations
2.	2.1.2.2	People Report Background Pack PCC 202608 FINAL
3.	2.2.3.3	Finance & Performance Report Appendix 1
4.	2.3.2.1	IQR - Q1 Report - August 2026
5.	2.3.2.2	Integrated Quality Report (IQR) July 2026 v FINAL
6.	2.3.3.2	Maternity Quality and Safety Appendix July Final
7.	2.3.3.3	UHB Maternity and Neonatal Improvement Plan Report
8.	4.2	Fit and Proper Persons Policy DRAFT
9.	7.3	**Board Rules of Engagement**

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To: NHS trusts and integrated care boards:

- chief executives
- chief operating officers
- chief nursing officers
- chairs
- medical directors

cc. NHSE regional teams:

- regional directors
- chief nursing officers
- medical directors

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21 September 2026

Thirlwall Inquiry report and recommendations

Dear colleagues,

Lady Justice Thirlwall's report is a sobering moment for all of us working in the NHS. From the devasting failure, both of individuals and the system, to act quickly enough to safeguard babies, to the questions it poses about the NHS culture that prevented this – the need for change goes beyond the walls of a single hospital ward. We must address these together now.

Our thoughts remain very much with the families affected who have experienced unimaginable loss and pain, and the NHS repeatedly failed them. The care, safety, and safeguarding of all patients is the principal duty of all of us, and this is why we must all act with the urgency, curiosity, and openness to ensure that the learning from this Inquiry is translated into clear action.

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This is not just a matter for Trusts with neonatal services. It is a matter for every single Trust and ICB Board to consider, and for every member of staff across the NHS.

Recommendations

On Tuesday, the Secretary of State delivered a statement in Parliament that committed to commencing a series of actions recommended in the final report, while the Government considers the Inquiry's recommendations in full.

Specifically:

- Urgently work to develop plans for all cots and incubators in all neonatal units to be fitted with baby monitors (in-cot cameras with livestreaming video), so that parents can observe their baby remotely at any time. Taking learning from places where this is already used, we will develop a national approach to support neonatal units to implement this;
- Go further on new guidance on the safe use and storage of insulin and strengthened guidance for medical examiners reviewing neonatal death;
- Undertake a review of the 'Working Together to Safeguard Children' (April 2026) and safeguarding training nationally;
- Work through plans to regulate NHS managers through a barring scheme for senior leaders who fail in their responsibilities;
- Continue rollout of the National Bereavement Care Pathway for families experiencing neonatal loss.

Actions needed now

Trusts should immediately progress the following actions in response to the Inquiry's findings:

- **Every Trust and ICB Board to review the Thirlwall report and to consider its findings at the next available public Board meeting:** Boards should reflect on whether it would have been possible for similar events to occur at their own organisation and seek assurance that sufficient measures are in place to keep the babies and children in their care safe, no matter what setting. Central to this is a culture of professional curiosity, where both Board members and staff feel empowered, supported, and confident to speak up, challenge concerns, and raise issues without fear. Any risks to this must be urgently discussed with the regional team.
- **Sudden and Unexpected Death In Children** (SUDIC): The Inquiry rightly made clear that no member of staff should ever assert that they did not know what to do in response to a sudden and unexplained death. The SUDIC protocol is applicable for every death (or collapse leading to death) of an infant or child under the age of 18 which would not have been reasonably

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